महाचक्र mahâ-*k*akra, n. large wheel *or* discus; **-*k*akravart-in,** m. great emperor, universal monarch: (**-i**)**-tâ,** f. dignity of a great emperor; **-*k*atura-ka,** m. (very crafty), N. *of a jackal;* ***-k*amû,** f. great army; **-*k*aryâ,** f. the great course of life *(*i. e. *that of a Bodhisattva):* ***-m*** **grah,** enter upon the life of a Bodhisattva; **-‿a*k*ala,** m. great mountain; **-‿â*k*ârya,** m. great teacher (*S*iva); **-‿a*g*á,** m. great he-goat; **-*g*a*t*a,** a. wearing large braids of hair (*S*iva); **-*g*atru,** a. having a large collar-bone (*S*iva); **-*g*ana,** m.sg. *(*pl.*)* many people, multitude of men, crowd, populace, the people; great *or* distinguished man *or* men; a. occupied by many people (*house*): **-virodha,** m. hostility of many people *or* creatures; **-*g*ava,** a. very swift *(horse, arrow);* ***-g*ihva,** a. long-tongued (*S*iva); **-*gñ*ânin,** a. knowing much (*S*iva); m. great soothsayer; **-*g*yotis,** a. having great lustre (*S*iva); **-*g*vara,** m. great distress; **-‿a*t*avî,** f. great forest; **-‿â*dh*ya,** a. very rich.  
महातत्त्व mahâ-tattva, n. the great principle, intellect; **-tapas,** a. greatly distressed; practising great austerities; m.N. *of a hermit;* **-tapasvin,** a. greatly afflicted; **-tamas,** n. great darkness (*one of the five stages of Avidyâ*); **-tala,** n. (great-bottom), *a certain hell;* **-tikta,** a. very bitter; **-tithi,** f. (the great =) sixth lunar day; **-te*g*as,** a. having great lustre, very glorious *(of gods and men);* m.ep. *of* Skanda; N.; **-taila,** n. precious oil *or* N. *of a kind of* oil; **-‿âtodya,** n. great drum; **-‿âtman,** 1. m. great spirit, universal soul; intellect; 2. a. great-souled, high-minded, noble; of great intellect, highly gifted, very wise; exalted, eminent, illustrious (*family*), mighty; **-‿âtma-vat,** a. highly gifted, very clever; **-‿atyaya,** m. great calamity; **-tyâga,** m. great liberality; a. very liberal: **-maya,** a. consisting in great liberality; **-tyâgin,** a. very liberal (*S*iva); **-da*m*sh*t*ra,** a. having great tusks; m.N.; **-da*nd*a,** m. great staff *or* long arm; severe punishment; **-daridra,** a. extremely poor; **-dâna,** n. valuable gift; a. attended with great gifts (*sacrifice*); **-dâru,** n. the Devadâru tree (*Pinus Deodora*); **-di*s****,* f. chief cardinal point (N.*,* S.*,* E.*,* W.); **-du*h*kha,** n. great sorrow; **-durga,** n. great danger; place very difficult of access; **-d*ri*ti,** m. great bag; **-devá,** m. the great god, *a term* sp. *applied to Rudra or to one of the gods connected with him (*V.*); in* C. *= S*iva; N.: **-giri,** m.N. *of a* mountain; **-devî,** f. the great goddess = Pârvatî; first wife of a king; N.; **-‿adbhuta,** a. very wonderful; n. great marvel; **-dyuti,** a. of great lustre, brilliant, glorious; **-druma,** m. large tree; **-dvâra,** m.n. main gate; **-dhana,** a. costing much money, costly, expensive; having much money, wealthy; m.N. *of a merchant;* (**á**)**,** n. great battle (RV.); great spoil (RV.); great wealth (C.): **-pati,** m. (lord of great wealth), very rich man; **-dhanur-dhara, -dhanushmat,** m. great bowman; **-dhanus,** a. bearing a great bow (*S*iva); **-dhî,** a. of great understanding, very wise; **-‿ânaka,** m. *kind of* large drum; **-nakha,** a. having great nails *or* claws; **-nagná,** m. (stark naked), paramour (V.): **î,** f. courtesan; **-nada,** m. great stream; **-nadî,** f. river; N. *of various rivers;* **-‿ânana,** a. having a great mouth *or* face; **-‿ânanda,** m. great joy *or* bliss; N.; **-naraka,** m. *a certain hell;* **-narendra,** m. great conjurer *or* magician; **-‿anasa,** n. freight-waggon; kitchen: **î,** f. cook, kitchen-maid; **-‿anasa‿adhyaksha,** m. superintendent of the kitchen; **-nâgá,** m. great serpent; great elephant; **-nâ*t*aka,** n. great drama; *a kind of* play; **-nâda,** m. loud sound, shout, roar, etc.*;* a. making a loud noise, roaring etc.*;* m.ep. *of S*iva; **-nâyaka,** m. great leader *or* chief; large central gem in a pearl necklace; **-nâsa,** a. large-nosed (*S*iva); **-nidra,** a. sleeping soundly *or* long; **-niraya,** m. *kind of hell;* **-ni*s****,* f. dead of night, second and third watches of the night (9 p. m. *to* 3 a. m.); **-nîla,** a. dark blue *or* black; m. sapphire: **-maya,** a. consisting of sapphire; **-‿anubhâva,** a. very powerful *or* glorious; magnanimous, high-minded, noble: **-tâ,** f., **-tva,** n. high-mindedness, nobility; **-netra,** a. large-eyed (*S*iva); **-‿andhakâra,** m. dense darkness, complete obscuration of the intellect; **-nyâya,** m. main rule; **-‿anvaya,** a. of high lineage.

महापक्ष mahâ-paksha, a. having many adherents, having a large following; **-paṅka,** n. (?) deep mud; **-paṅkti,** f. *a metre of forty-eight syllables;* **-pa*nd*ita,** a. extremely learned; m. great scholar; **-patha,** m. principal street; high road; the great journey, pilgrimage to the other world (**-*m*** **yâ,** die); *a certain hell;* a. having a great path: **-giri,** m.N. *of a* mountain; **-padma,** n. *a certain high number;* m. *one of the eight treasures connected with the magic art* padminî; N. *of a Nâga:* **-pati,** m. lord of millions, ep. *of* Nanda, **-saras,** n.N. *of a* lake, **-salila,** n.id.; **-padya-sha*t*ka,** n.T. *of a poem (attributed to Kâlidâsa) consisting of* six classical verses; **-‿aparâdha,** m. great crime *or* injury; **-parvata,** m. high mountain; **-pa*s*u,** m. large cattle; **-pâta,** m. long flight; a. flying far (*arrow*); **-pâtaka,** n. great crime *or* sin (*of which there are five: killing a Brâhman, drinking spirituous liquor, theft, adultery with a teacher's wife, and association with persons guilty of those four crimes*); **-pâtakin,** a. guilty of a capital sin; **-pâtra,** n. prime minister; **-pâda,** a. large-footed; **-pâpa,** n. great crime; **-pâpman,** a. very harmful; **-pâra,** 1. m. *a certain personification;* 2. a. having distant banks, wide (*sea*); **-pâr*s*va,** a. having broad sides *(leech);* N.; **-pâ*s*upata,** a. *with* vrata, n. the great vow of a worshipper of *S*iva Pa*s*upati; m. zealous worshipper of *S*iva Pa*s*upati; **-pî*th*a,** n. high seat; **-pu*m*sa,** m. great man; **-pu*n*ya,** a. very auspicious (*day*); very good *or* beautiful; very holy; **-purá,** n. great fortress: **î,** f. great citadel; **-purusha,** m. great *or* eminent man; supreme spirit; **-pûta,** pp. extremely pure; **-p*ri*sh*th*a,** a. broad-backed; **-paiṅgya,** n.T. *of a Vedic text;* **-prakara*n*a,** n. main treatment of a subject; **-pra*g*âpati,** m. great lord of creatures, ep. *of* Vish*n*u; **-pratâpa,** m. of great dignity, majestic; **-pratîhâra,** m. head janitor; **-pradâna,** n. great gift; **-prapa*ñk*a,** m. the great world; **-prabha,** a. of great lustre, very splendid; **-prabhâ,** f. great brightness; **-prabhâva,** a. very mighty; **-prabhu,** m. great lord, sovereign; chief; ep. *of* Vish*n*u; **-pramâ*n*a,** a. very extensive; **-pralaya,** m. great dissolution *of the universe at the end of a cosmic age:* **-kâla,** m. time of the -; **-pra*s*na,** m. great *or* important question; **-prasâda,** m. great present; a. very gracious; **-prasthâna,** n. great departure, decease; **-prâ*gñ*a,** a. very wise *or* prudent (*person*); **-prâ*n*a,** m. hard breathing, aspirate sound; great strength; a. *pronounced with a* hard breathing, aspirated; of great endurance *or* physical strength; **-plava,** m. great flood, deluge; **-phala,** n. large fruit; great reward; a. producing a great reward; **-bala,** a. very strong, powerful, *or* effective; m.N.; **-bâdha,** a. very injurious; **-bâhu,** a. long-armed, strong-armed; m.ep. *of* Vish*n*u; N.; **-bila,** n. deep hole; **-buddhi,** a. of great intellect, extremely clever; m.N. *of an Asura;* N.; **-b*ri*hatî,** f. *a metre* (8 + 8 + 8 + 8 + 12 *syllables*); **-brahma**: **-n,** m. the great Brahman (*the god*); **-brâhma*n*á,** m. great Brâhman *(also used sarcastically);* n. Great (= Tâ*nd*ya) Brâhma*n*a; **-bha*t*a,** m. great warrior; N.; **-bhaya,** n. great danger *or* straits; **-bhâga,** a. having great good fortune, very lucky, greatly blessed; greatly distinguished, very illustrious (*frequently used as a term of address*); **-bhâgin,** a. very fortunate, greatly blessed; **-bhâgya,** n. high position, great importance *or* power; a. extremely fortunate: **-tâ,** f. great good fortune; **-bhâ*nd*a‿agâra,** n. chief treasury; **-bhârata,** a. *(± a word meaning 'battle')*, the Great Battle of the Bharatas; n. (± âkhyâna), the Great Story of the Bharatas, T. *of the well-known great Epic (which contains about* 100,000 s*lokas)*; **-bhâshya,** n. the Great Commentary *of Pata*ñg*ali on the Sûtras of Pâ*n*ini and the Vârttikas of Kâtyâyana (probably composed in the second century B. C.)*; **-bhikshu,** m. the great mendicant, ep. *of S*âkyamuni; **-‿abhi*g*ana,** m. high descent, noble birth; **-‿abhiyoga,** m. great plaint *or* charge; **-‿abhishava,** m.N. *of a prince;* **-‿abhisheka,** m. great inauguration; T. *of the fourteenth Lambaka of the Kathâsaritsâgara;* **-bhîta,** pp. greatly terrified; **-‿abhî*s*u,** a. brilliant, lustrous; **-bhu*g*a,** a. long-armed; **-bhûta,** pp. being great, large *(*E.*);* m. great creature; n. gross element (*ether, air, fire, water, earth*); **-bhûmi,** f. great realm; whole territory (*of a king*); **-‿âbhoga,** a. of great extent, wide-spreading; **-bhoga,** 1. a. having great coils *(serpent);* m. serpent; **-bhoga,** 2. m. great enjoyment; **-bho*g*a,** m. great prince; **-‿abhra,** n. great *or* thick cloud; **-makha,** m. great sacrifice (= -ya*gñ*a); **-ma*n*i,** m. costly jewel; **-mati,** a. of great wit, clever; m.N.; (**ấ**)**-manas,** a. lofty-minded, proud, haughty; high-minded, magnanimous; **-manushya,** m. great man, man of rank; **-mantra,** m. very efficacious spell (esp. *against snake-poison*); **-mantrin,** m. chief counsellor, prime minister; **-mahá,** a. high and mighty (RV.); **-mahas,** n. great luminary; **-mahiman,** m. true greatness; a. truly great; **-mahima-*s*âlin,** a. possessed of true greatness; **-mahâ‿upâdhyâya,** m. very great preceptor (*a designation applied to great scholars,* e. g. *Mallinâtha*); **-mâ*m*sa,** n. delicious flesh (esp. human flesh); **-‿amâtya,** m. prime minister; **-mâtra,** a. of great measure, great; greatest, best (of, -°); m. man of high rank, high state official, king's minister; elephant-driver; **-mânin,** a. extremely proud; **-mâya,** a. attended with great deception; practising great deception; m.N.; **-mâyâ,** f. the great illusion (*which makes the world appear really existent and thus in a sense creates it*); **-mâyûra,** n. *a kind of medicine; kind of prayer* (-°); **-mârga,** m. main road: **-pati,** m. chief inspector of roads; **-mâhe*s*vara,** m. great worshipper of Mahe*s*vara *or S*iva; **-mukha,** n. large mouth *(also of rivers);* a. (**î**) large-mouthed; **-muni,** m. great sage; **-mû*dh*a,** a. very stupid; m. great simpleton; **-mûrkha,** m. great fool; **-mûrdhan,** a. large-headed (*S*iva); **-m*ri*ga,** m. large wild animal; elephant; **-m*ri*dha,** n. great battle; **-megha,** m. great *or* dense cloud; **-medha,** m. great sacrifice; (**ấ**)**-meru,** m. the great *Mount* Meru; **-moha,** m. great mental confusion *or* infatuation; **-mohana,** a. causing great mental confusion; **-moha-mantra,** m. very efficacious spell: **-tva,** n.abst.N2.; **-yaksha,** m. great Yaksha, prince of the Yakshas; **-ya*gñ*á,** m. great *or* chief sacrifice (*one of the five daily sacrifices of the householder, called* bhûta-, manushya-, pit*ri*-, deva-, *and* brahma-ya*gñ*a); **-yantra,** n. great mechanical work: **-pravartana,** n. execution of great mechanical works; **-yama-ka,** n. a great Yamaka (*a stanza, all the four lines of which contain identically the same words but differ in meaning,* e. g. *Kirâtâr*g*unîya XV*, 52); **-ya*s*as,** a. very famous, illustrious (*person*); **-yâna,** n. the Great Vehicle (*a later form of Buddhistic doctrine originated by Nâgârguna:* opp. hîna-yâna); N. *of a prince of the fairies* (having a great car); **-yuga,** n. a great Yuga (*equal to four ordinary Yugas or* 4,320,000 *years*); **-yuddha,** n. great battle; **-‿âyudha,** a. bearing great weapons (*S*iva); **-ra*g*ana,** n. saffron; a. coloured with saffron; **-ra*n*a,** m. great battle; **-‿ara*n*ya,** n. great forest; **-ratna,** n. precious jewel: **-maya,** a. consisting of costly jewels, **-vat,** a. adorned with costly jewels; **-rathá,** m. great chariot; great warrior; N.; **-rathyâ,** f. main road; **-‿ârambha,** m. great undertaking; a. enterprising, active; **-rava,** m. great roar *or* yell; a. making a loud noise, shouting loud; m.N.; **-rasa,** a. extremely savoury; **-râ*g*á,** m. great king, reigning prince, sovereign: **-‿adhirâ*g*a,** m. lord of great kings, emperor; **-râ*gñ*î,** f. reigning princess, queen; ep. *of* Durgâ; **-râ*g*ya,** n. sovereign rule; **-râtra,** n. advanced time of night, end of the night; **-râtri,** f.id.; great night *following the dissolution of the world;* **-râva,** m. loud yell; **-râsh*t*ra,** m.pl. the Mahrattas: **î,** f. Mahratta language, Mahrattî: **a-ka,** a. (**ikâ**) belonging to the Mahrattas; m.pl. the Mahrattas; **-ru*g*, -ru*g*a,** a. very painful; **-roga,** m. dangerous disease; **-roman,** a. very hairy (*S*iva); **-raudra,** a. extremely terrible; **-‿argha,** a. of great price, precious, valuable; expensive: **-tâ,** f. preciousness, great value, **-rûpa,** a. having a splendid form; **-‿arghya,** a. precious, valuable: **-tâ,** f. preciousness; **-‿ar*n*ava,** m. great sea, ocean; **-‿artha,** m. great matter; a. having great wealth, rich; of great significance, important; m.N. *of a Dânava;* **-‿arha,** a. valuable, costly, splendid; **-lakshmî,** f. the Great Lakshmî, Nârâya*n*a's *S*akti; *also* = Durgâ *or* Sarasvatî; **-liṅga,** n. a great Liṅga; **-va*ms*ya,** a. of high lineage; **-va*n*i*g****,* m. great merchant; **-vada,** m. great teacher (i. e. *of the most essential Vedic knowledge*); (**ấ**)**-vadha,** a. having a mighty weapon (RV.); **-vana,** n. great forest; **-varâha,** m. great boar (i. e. *Vish*n*u's incarnation as a boar);* N. *of a prince;* **-vallî,** f. great creeper; **-vâkya,** n. long composition, literary work; great proposition; **-vâta,** m. violent wind, gale; **-vâyu,** m.id.; **-vârttika,** n. the Great Vârttika, N. *of Kâtyâyana's Vârttikas to the Sûtras of Pâ*n*ini;* **-vâstu,** n. great space; a. occupying a great space; **-vikrama,** a. of great courage, very valiant; m.N. *of a lion;* **-vighna,** m.n. great obstacle; **-vi*gñ*a,** a. very sensible; **-vidagdha,** pp. very clever; **-viraha,** m. grievous separation; **-visha,** a. very poisonous; **-vistara,** a. very prolix (*book*); **-vî*k*i,** m. (having great waves), *a certain hell;* **-vîrá,** m. great hero; large earthenware fire-pot *(mostly used at the Pravargya ceremony);* N. *of various princes;* N. *of an Arhat, founder of the Jain sect:* ***-k*arita,** n. life of the great hero (Râma), T. *of a play by Bhavabhûti,* ***-k*aritra,** n. life of Mahâvîra *(the Arhat),* T. *of a work;* (**ấ**)**-vîrya,** a. mighty, very potent; **-v*ri*kshá,** m. great tree; **-v*ri*ddha,** pp. very aged; **-v*ri*shá,** m. great bull: pl.N. *of a people in the western Himâlayas;* **-vega,** a. greatly agitated (*sea*); very swift; **-vaipulya,** n. great extent; **-vaira,** n. great enmity; **-vairâ*g*a,** n.N. *of a Saman;* **-vyâdhi,** m. serious disease; **-vyâh*ri*ti,** f. the great exclamation (i. e. bhû́r bhúva*h* svã*h*); **-vratá,** n. great *or* fundamental duty; great vow; great religious observance; N. *of a Sâman or Stotra to be chanted on the last day but one of the Gavâmayana (also applied to the day and the ceremony)*; rules of the worshippers of *S*iva Pa*s*upati; a. having undertaken great duties *or* a great vow, practising great austerity, very devotional; following the rules of the Pâ*s*upatas; m. a Pâ*s*upata; **-vratika,** a. following the rules of the Pâ*s*upatas; m. a Pâ*s*upata; **-vratin,** a.*,* m.*,* id.*;* a. practising the *five* fundamental duties *of the Jains;* **-vratîya,** a. relating to the Mahâvrata ceremony (*day*); **-vrîhi,** m. large rice; **-*s*akti,** a. very mighty (*S*iva); **-*s*aṅkha,** m. great conch; **-‿a*s*ana,** a. eating much, voracious *(leech);* m. great eater, glutton; **-‿a*s*ani-dhva*g*a,** m. flag with a great thunderbolt; **-*s*abda,** m. loud sound; title beginning with 'mahâ' *or the corresponding office;* **-‿â*s*aya,** 1. m. ocean; 2. a. high-minded, noble; **-*s*ayyâ,** f. splendid couch; **-*s*arîra,** a. having a large body; **-*s*alka,** m. *kind of* sea-crab; **-*s*alkalin,** a. having large scales *(fish);* ***-****s***astra,** n. mighty weapon; **-*s*âka,** n. *kind of* vegetable; **-*s*âkya,** m. great *or* distinguished *S*âkya; **-*s*ânti,** f. great appeasement (*a kind of rite to avert evil*); (**ấ**)**-*s*âla,** possessor of a great house, great householder; **-*s*âlîna,** a. very modest; **-*s*âsana,** n. great sway; a. exercising great sway; **-*s*iras,** a. large-headed; m. *kind of* serpent; **-*s*ûdra,** m. *S*ûdra in a high position, upper servant; **-*s*aila,** m. great rock *or* mountain; **-‿a*s*man,** m. precious stone; **-*s*mâ*s*âna,** n. large cemetery; ep. *of* Benares; **-*s*rotriya,** m. great theologian *or* spiritual teacher; **-‿a*s*va,** m.N.*:* ***-s*âlâ,** f. great stable; office of head groom; **-*s*vetâ,** f.N. *of a goddess;* N.; **-sa*m*ka*t*a,** n. great danger *or* straits; **-satî,** f. extremely faithful wife, pattern of wifely fidelity; **-sattrá,** n. great Soma sacrifice; **-sattva,** m. great creature; a. strong-minded; high-minded, noble; very courageous; containing large animals: **-tâ,** f. strength of character *and* containing large animals; **-‿âsana,** n. splendid seat; **-sa*m*dhi-vigraha,** m. office of chief minister of peace and war; **-sabhâ,** f. great *dining* hall; **-samudra,** m. ocean; **-sarga,** m. great creation (*after a great dissolution*); **-sâdhana-bhâga,** m. head of the executive; **-sâdhu,** a. extremely good: **v-î,** f. pattern of wifely fidelity; **-sâ*m*tâpana,** m. *kind of* penance; **-sâ*m*dhi-vigrah-ika,** m. chief minister of peace and war; **-sâmânya,** n. generality in the widest sense; **-sâra,** a. strong; valuable, costly; **-sârtha,** m. great caravan; **-sâhas-ika,** a. very daring, excessively rash; m. highwayman, robber: **-tâ,** f. great energy: in. with the utmost decision; **-si*m*ha,** m. great lion; N.; **-siddha,** *(*pp.*)* m. great saint; **-siddhânta,** m. great manual of astronomy, T. *of a work by Âryabha*t*a the younger;* **-siddhi,** f. great magical power; **-subhiksha,** n. great abundance of provisions, very good times (pl.); **-sûkta,** n. great hymn: pl. the great hymns *of the tenth book of the Rig-veda* (1 *to* 128); m. composer of the great hymns *of* RV. *X;* **-sûkshma,** a. extremely minute; **-sû*k*i,** a.w. vyûha, m. *kind of* array *of troops in battle;* (**ấ**)**-sena,** a. having a large army; m.ep. *of* Skanda; N. *of various princes;* **-senâ,** f. great army; **-stoma,** a. having a great Stoma (*day*); **-‿astra,** n. great *or* mighty missile; **-sthâna,** n. high place or position; **-sthûla,** a. very gross; **-snâna,** n. great ablution; **-‿âspada,** a. mighty; **-svana,** m. loud sound; a. loud-sounding, shouting loud; loud (*noise*); **-‿âsvâda,** a. very savoury; **-hanu,** a. having great jaws; **-harmya,** n. great palace; **-‿âhava,** m. great battle; **-hava,** m. great sacrifice; **-hasta,** a. large-handed (*S*iva); **-hâsa,** m. loud laughter; a. laughing loud; **-‿ahí,** m. great serpent: **-*s*ayana,** n. sleep (*of Vish*n*u*) on the great serpent (*S*esha); **-‿ahna,** m. advanced daytime, afternoon; **-hrada,** m. great pond.